

CONCEPT OF DISPARITY-1

SOCIAL STRATIFICATION AND INEQUALITY

TYPES OF SOCIAL STRATIFICATION

- **CASTE SYSTEM**
- **CLASS SYSTEM**
- **ESTATE SYSTEM**

CASTE SYSTEM

CHARACTERISTICS OF CASTE

- **HIERARCHY**
- **HEREDITY**
- **ENDOGAMOUS GROUP**
- **SOCIAL UNIT**
- **LOCALISED GROUP**
- **TRADITIONAL OCCUPATION**
- **FOOD HABBITTS**

CLASS SYSTEM

FACTORS DETERMINING CLASS SYTEM

- **INCOME AND WEALTH**
- **LEVEL OF EDUCATION**
- **MATERIAL POSSESSION**
- **LOCALITY OF RESIDENCE**
- **PRESTIGE AND STATUS**

ESTATE SYSTEM

FOUR GROUPS OF ESTATE SYSTEM

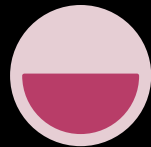
- **THE CLERGY**
- **ARISTOCRATS**
- **MERCHANTS AND CRAFTSMEN**
- **SERFS**

RECENT TRENDS IN SOCIAL STRATIFICATION

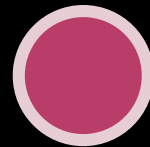
- EDUCATION
- RESERVATION
- CASTE AND POLITICS
- INFLUENCE OF URBAN MIGRATION

STATUS OF WOMEN IN INDIA

DIGNIFIED STATUS OF WOMEN IN VEDIC PERIOD



SHAKTI



PRAKRITI

DECLINE IN STATUS OF WOMEN IN POST VEDIC PERIOD

- X PRACTICE OF SATI
- X SYSTEM OF DEVDASI
- X RESTRICTION ON EDUCATION OF FEMALES
- X PRACTICE OF DOWRY SYSTEM
- X RESTRICTION ON WIDOW MARRIAGE
- X PRACTICE OF POLYGAMY

PRESENT DAY SITUATION OF WOMEN

- **FREE EDUCATION FOR GIRLS UPTO 12TH STD**
- **RESERVATION OF SEATS FOR WOMEN AT PANCHAYAT AND OTHER ELECTION**
- **HIGHER TAX EXEMPTION FOR FEMALES AS COMPARED TO MALES**

CAUSES OF DECLINING GENDER RATIO/ FEMALE FOETICIDE

- X PREFERENCE FOR MALE CHILD
- X FEMALE FOETICIDE
- X FEMALE INFANT MORTALITY RATE
- X POOR MATERNAL CARE
- X MALNUTRITION OF FEMALES
- X POVERTY
- X THE PROBLEM OF DOWRY SYSTEM
- X SMALL FAMILY CONCEPT

VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN



**CRIMINAL
VIOLENCE**

**DOMESTIC
VIOLENCE**

**SOCIAL
VIOLENCE**

CAUSES OF VIOLENCE

- **MONEY RELATED CAUSES**
- **PERSONALITY TRAITS**
- **VICTIM PRECIPITATED VIOLENCE**
- **STRESSFUL SITUATIONS**
- **MALE DOMINANCE**
- **INTOXICATION**
- **OVEREXPOSURE OF MEDIA**

EFFECTS OF VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN

- **MENTAL EFFECTS**
- **PHYSICAL EFFECTS**
- **SOCIAL EFFECTS**
- **EFFECTS ON FAMILY MEMBERS**

**STEPS TO PREVENT
VIOLENCE AGAINST
WOMEN**

WOMEN AND MASS MEDIA

POSITIVE ROLE OF MASS MEDIA TOWARDS WOMEN

- ✓ MASS MEDIA HIGHLIGHTS WOMEN RELATED ISSUES
- ✓ MASS MEDIA PROVIDES SOCIAL SUPPORT TO WOMEN
- ✓ IMPROVES WOMEN STATUS IN SOCIETY

NEGATIVE ROLE OF MASS MEDIA TOWARDS WOMEN

- ✓ **MASS MEDIA DEPICTS WOMEN IN POOR TASTE**
- ✓ **MASS MEDIA PROMOTES WOMEN RELATED
VIOLENT PROGRAMMES**

HANDICAPPED OR DISABLED PERSONS

**VISUALLY
HANDICAPPED**

(BLIND)

**AUDITORILLY
HANDICAPPED**

(DEAF)

SPEECH HANDICAPPED

(DUMB)

**ORTHOPEDICALLY
HANDICAPPED**

(PHYSICAL DISABILITY)

**MENTALLY
HANDICAPPED**

(MENTAL DISABILITY)

SERVICES AVAILABLE TO HANDICAPPED PERSONS

- INSTITUTIONS FOR THE HANDICAPPED
- MINISTRY OF WELFARE
- AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS
- SCHOOLS
- VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS
- FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
- SPECIAL CONCESSIONS
- JOB RESERVATION
- SPORTS AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES
- INCENTIVES TO EMPLOYERS
- REHABILITATION CENTRES