CONCEPT OF DISPARITY-1

SOCIAL STRATIFICATION AND INEQUALITY

TYPES OF SOCIAL STRATIFICATION

- CASTE SYSTEM
- CLASS SYSTEM
- ESTATE SYSTEM
CASTE SYSTEM

CHARACTERISTICS OF CASTE

- HIERARCHY
- HEREDITY
- ENDOGAMOUS GROUP
- SOCIAL UNIT
- LOCALISED GROUP
- TRADITIONAL OCCUPATION
- FOOD HABITS
CLASS SYSTEM

FACTORS DETERMINING CLASS SYSTEM

- INCOME AND WEALTH
- LEVEL OF EDUCATION
- MATERIAL POSSESSION
- LOCALITY OF RESIDENCE
- PRESTIGE AND STATUS
FOUR GROUPS OF ESTATE SYSTEM

- THE CLERGY
- ARISTOCRATS
- MERCHANDANTS AND CRAFTSMEN
- SERFS
RECENT TRENDS IN SOCIAL STRATIFICATION

- EDUCATION
- RESERVATION
- CASTE AND POLITICS
- INFLUENCE OF URBAN MIGRATION
STATUS OF WOMEN IN INDIA

DIGNIFIED STATUS OF WOMEN IN VEDIC PERIOD

SHAKTI

PRAKRITI
DECLINE IN STATUS OF WOMEN IN POST VEDIC PERIOD

- PRACTICE OF SATI
- SYSTEM OF DEVDASI
- RESTRICTION ON EDUCATION OF FEMALES
- PRACTICE OF DOWRY SYSTEM
- RESTRICTION ON WIDOW MARRIAGE
- PRACTICE OF POLYGAMY
PRESENT DAY SITUATION OF WOMEN

- FREE EDUCATION FOR GIRLS UPTO 12TH STD
- RESERVATION OF SEATS FOR WOMEN AT PANCHAYAT AND OTHER ELECTION
- HIGHER TAX EXEMPTION FOR FEMALES AS COMPARED TO MALES
CAUSES OF DECLINING GENDER RATIO/
FEMALE FOETICIDE
× PREFERENCE FOR MALE CHILD
× FEMALE FOETICIDE
× FEMALE INFANT MORTALITY RATE
× POOR MATERNAL CARE
× MALNUTRITION OF FEMALES
× POVERTY
× THE PROBLEM OF DOWRY SYSTEM
× SMALL FAMILY CONCEPT
VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN

CRIMINAL VIOLENCE

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

SOCIAL VIOLENCE
CAUSES OF VIOLENCE

- MONEY RELATED CAUSES
- PERSONALITY TRAITS
- VICTIM PRECIPITATED VIOLENCE
- STRESSFUL SITUATIONS
- MALE DOMINANCE
- INTOXICATION
- OVEREXPOSURE OF MEDIA
EFFECTS OF VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN

- MENTAL EFFECTS
- PHYSICAL EFFECTS
- SOCIAL EFFECTS
- EFFECTS ON FAMILY MEMBERS
WOMEN AND MASS MEDIA

POSITIVE ROLE OF MASS MEDIA TOWARDS WOMEN

✓ MASS MEDIA HIGHLIGHTS WOMEN RELATED ISSUES
✓ MASS MEDIA PROVIDES SOCIAL SUPPORT TO WOMEN
✓ IMPROVES WOMEN STATUS IN SOCIETY
NEGATIVE ROLE OF MASS MEDIA TOWARDS WOMEN

- MASS MEDIA DEPICTS WOMEN IN POOR TASTE
- MASS MEDIA PROMOTES WOMEN RELATED VIOLENT PROGRAMMES
HANDICAPPED OR DISABLED PERSONS

VISUALLY HANDICAPPED (BLIND)

AUDITORILLY HANDICAPPED (DEAF)

SPEECH HANDICAPPED (DUMB)

ORTHOPEDICALLY HANDICAPPED (PHYSICAL DISABILITY)

MENTALLY HANDICAPPED (MENTAL DISABILITY)
SERVICES AVAILABLE TO HANDICAPPED PERSONS

- INSTITUTIONS FOR THE HANDICAPPED
- MINISTRY OF WELFARE
- AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS
- SCHOOLS
- VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS
- FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
- SPEACIAL CONCESSIONS
- JOB RESERVATION
- SPORTS AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES
- INCENTIVES TO EMPLOYERS
- REHABILITATION CENTRES