

# CONCEPT OF DISPARITY-2

## CASTE SYSTEM

### INEQUALITIES AND CASTE SYSTEM

- **INEQUALITY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION**
- **ECONOMIC INEQUALITIES**
- **LOWER STATUS OF WOMEN**
- **LOWER PREFERENCE FOR EMPLOYMENT BY PRIVATE SECTOR**
- **LOWER STATUS AND UNJUST TREATMENT**
- **LOWER LITERACY AMONG LOWER CASTES**

# **MEASURES TO COMBAT INEQUALITY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION**

# INTER GROUP CONFLICTS IN INDIA

## COMMUNALISM

**COMMUNALISM IS A POLITICAL DOCTRINE WHICH MAKES USE OF RELIGIOUS AND CULTURAL DIFFERENCES TO ACHIEVE POLITICAL ENDS**

# CAUSES OF COMMUNAL VIOLENCE

- **GROWTH OF COMMUNAL ORGANISATIONS**
- **POLITICAL PARTIES**
- **ABSENCE OF UNIFORM CIVIL CODE**
- **INFLAMMATORY SPEECHES**
- **LOCAL PROBLEMS**
- **PETTY ISSUES**
- **FAILURE OF LAW AND ORDER**
- **YATRAS BY POLITICAL LEADERS**
- **RELIGIOUS CONVERSIONS**
- **ROLE OF FOREIGN FORCES**

# CONSEQUENCES OF COMMUNALISM

- **LAWLESSNESS AND DISORDER TO SOCIETY**
- **LOOTING BY ANTI SOCIAL ELEMENTS**
- **ABUSING WOMEN AND CHILDREN**
- **DISRUPTION OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES**
- **DEVELOPS NEGATIVE IMAGE OF STATE**
- **LOSS OF INVESTMENT BY NRIs AND MNCs**
- **VICTIMIZATION**

# MEASURES TO RESOLVE COMMUNALISM

- **LAW AND ORDER ADMINISTRATION**
- **IDENTIFICATION OF COMMUNAL ELEMENTS**
- **EDUCATION**
- **ROLE OF MEDIA**
- **PUBLIC AWARENESS CAMPAIGN**
- **ROLE OF RELIGIOUS LEADERS**
- **DERECOGNITION OF COMMUNAL POLITICAL PARTIES**
- **SETTING OF PEACE COMMITTEES**
- **SPECIAL COURTS**

**CASTEISM**

**LINGUIISM**

**REGIONALISM**

✓ **CONSEQUENCE**

✓ **MEASURES TO RESOLVE IT**